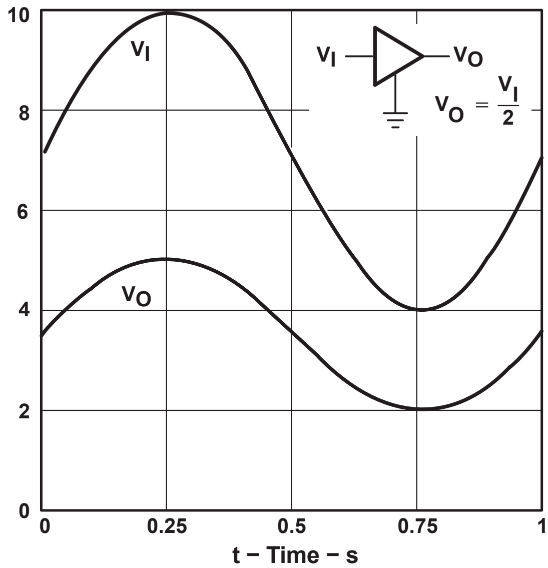
- 1/2 V_I Virtual Ground for Analog Systems
- Self-Contained 3-terminal TO-226AA Package
- Micropower Operation . . . 170 µA Typ, V_I = 5 V
- Wide V_I Range . . . 4 V to 40 V
- High Output-Current Capability
  - Source . . . 20 mA Typ
  - Sink . . . 20 mA Typ
- Excellent Output Regulation
  - −45 µV Typ at I_O = 0 to −10 mA
  - +15 µV Typ at I_O = 0 to +10 mA
- Low-Impedance Output . . . 0.0075 Ω Typ
- Noise Reduction Pin (D, JG, and P Packages Only)

INPUT/OUTPUT TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS



description

In signal-conditioning applications utilizing a single power source, a reference voltage equal to one-half the supply voltage is required for termination of all analog signal grounds. Texas Instruments presents a precision virtual ground whose output voltage is always equal to one-half the input voltage, the TLE2426 "rail splitter."

The unique combination of a high-performance, micropower operational amplifier and a precision-trimmed divider on a single silicon chip results in a precise V_O/V_I ratio of 0.5 while sinking and sourcing current. The TLE2426 provides a low-impedance output with 20 mA of sink and source capability while drawing less than 280 µA of supply current over the full input range of 4 V to 40 V. A designer need not pay the price in terms of board space for a conventional signal ground consisting of resistors, capacitors, operational amplifiers, and voltage references. The performance and precision of the TLE2426 is available in an easy-to-use, space saving, 3-terminal LP package. For increased performance, the optional 8-pin packages provide a noise-reduction pin. With the addition of an external capacitor (C_{NR}), peak-to-peak noise is reduced while line ripple rejection is improved.

Initial output tolerance for a single 5-V or 12-V system is better than 1% with 3.6% over the full 40-V input range. Ripple rejection exceeds 12 bits of accuracy. Whether the application is for a data acquisition front end, analog signal termination, or simply a precision voltage reference, the TLE2426 eliminates a major source of system error.

AVAILABLE OPTIONS

T_A	PACKAGED DEVICES				CHIP FORM (Y)
	SMALL OUTLINE (D)	CERAMIC DIP (JG)	PLASTIC (LP)	PLASTIC DIP (P)	
0°C to 70°C	TLE2426CD	—	TLE2426CLP	TLE2426CP	

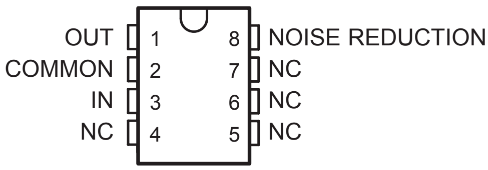
−40°C to 85°C	TLE2426ID	—	TLE2426ILP	TLE2426IP	TLE2426Y
−55°C to 125°C	TLE2426MD	TLE2426MJG	TLE2426MLP	TLE2426MP	

The D and LP packages are available taped and reeled in the commercial temperature range only. Add R suffix to the device type (e. g., TLC2426CDR). Chips are tested at 25°C.

description (continued)

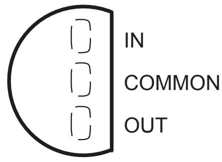
The C-suffix devices are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C. The I suffix devices are characterized for operation from −40°C to 85°C. The M suffix devices are characterized over the full military temperature range of −55°C to 125°C.

D, JG, OR P PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



NC − No internal connection

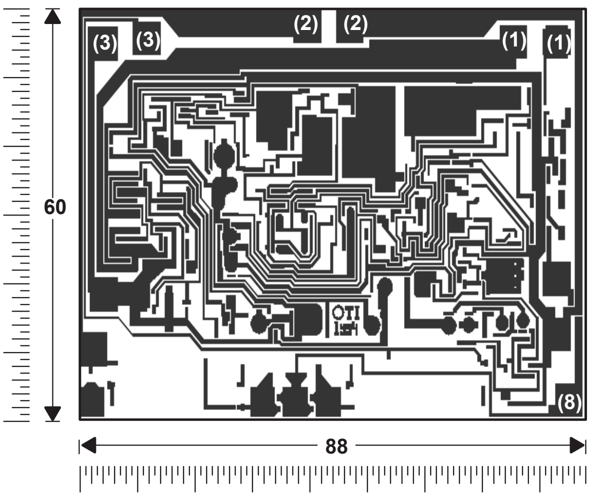
LP PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

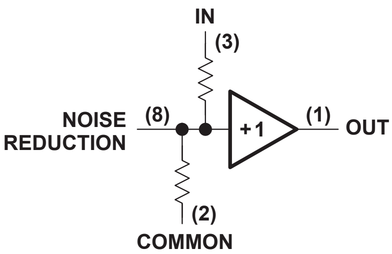


TLE2426Y chip information

This chip, properly assembled, displays characteristics similar to the TLE2426C. Thermal compression or ultrasonic bonding may be used on the doped aluminum bonding pads. The chips may be mounted with conductive epoxy or a gold-silicon preform.

BONDING PAD ASSIGNMENTS





CHIP THICKNESS:
15 MILS TYPICAL

BONDING PADS:
4 × 4 MILS MINIMUM

$T_J$max = 150°C

TOLERANCES ARE ±10%.

ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILS.

NOTE A: Both bonding pads numbered 1, both numbered 2, and both numbered 3, must be bonded out to the corresponding functions pin.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted)†

Continuous input voltage, V_I .... 40 V
Continuous filter trap voltage .... 40 V
Output current, I_O .... ±80 mA
Duration of short-circuit current at (or below) 25°C (see Note 1) .... unlimited
Continuous total power dissipation .... See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, T_A: C suffix .... 0°C to 70°C
I suffix .... −40°C to 85°C
M suffix .... −55°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} .... −65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds: D or P package .... 260°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 60 seconds: JG or LP package .... 300°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTE 1: The output may be shorted to either supply. Temperature and/or supply voltages must be limited to ensure that the maximum dissipation rating is not exceeded.

DISSIPATION RATING TABLE

PACKAGE	$T_A \le 25°C$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25°C$	$T_A = 70°C$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85°C$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125°C$ POWER RATING
D	725 mV	5.8 mW/°C	464 mW	377 mW	145 mW
JG	1050 mV	8.4 mW/°C	672 mW	546 mW	210 mW
LP	775 mV	6.2 mW/°C	496 mW	403 mW	155 mW
P	1000 mV	8.0 mW/°C	640 mW	520 mW	200 mW

recommended operating conditions

	C SUFFIX		I SUFFIX		M SUFFIX		UNIT
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Input voltage, V_I	4	40	4	40	4	40	V
Operating free-air temperature, T_A	0	70	−40	85	−55	125	°C

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 5 V, I_O = 0 (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T_A†	TLE2426C MIN	TLE2426C TYP	TLE2426C MAX	UNIT
Output voltage	V_I = 4 V		25°C	1.98	2	2.02	V
	V_I = 5 V			2.48	2.5	2.52	
	V_I = 40 V			19.8	20	20.2	
	V_I = 5 V		Full range	2.475		2.525	
Temperature coefficient of output voltage			Full range		25		ppm/°C
Supply current	No load	V_I = 5 V	25°C		170	300	μA
		V_I = 4 to 40 V	Full range			400	
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		25°C		−45	±160	μV
			Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA		25°C		−150	±450	
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡	I_O = 0 to 10 mA		25°C		15	±160	μV
			Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA		25°C		65	±235	
Output impedance			25°C		7.5	22.5	mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance			25°C		110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 5 V	25°C		26		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0			−47		
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 0	25°C		120		μV
		C_{NR} = 1 μF			30		
Output voltage current step response	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		290		μs
		C_L = 100 pF			275		
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		400		
		C_L = 100 pF			390		
Step response	V_I = 0 to 5 V, V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		20		μs
	V_I = 0 to 5 V, V_O to 0.01%				160		

† Full range is 0°C to 70°C.
‡ The listed values are not production tested.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 12 V, I_O = 0 (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T_A†	TLE2426C MIN	TLE2426C TYP	TLE2426C MAX	UNIT
Output voltage	V_I = 4 V		25°C	1.98	2	2.02	V
	V_I = 12 V		25°C	5.95	6	6.05	V
	V_I = 40 V		25°C	19.8	20	20.2	V
	V_I = 12 V		Full range	5.945		6.055	V
Temperature coefficient of output voltage			Full range		35		ppm/°C
Supply current	No load	V_I = 12 V	25°C		195	300	μA
	No load	V_I = 4 to 40 V	Full range			400	μA
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		25°C		−45	±160	μV
	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		Full range			±250	μV
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA		25°C		−150	±450	μV
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡	I_O = 0 to 10 mA		25°C		15	±160	μV
	I_O = 0 to 10 mA		Full range			±250	μV
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA		25°C		65	±235	μV
Output impedance			25°C		7.5	22.5	mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance			25°C		110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 12 V	25°C		31		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0	25°C		−70		mA
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 0	25°C		120		μV
	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 1 μF	25°C		30		μV
Output voltage current step response	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		290		μs
	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		275		μs
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		400		μs
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		390		μs
Step response	V_I = 0 to 12 V, V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		20		μs
	V_I = 0 to 12 V, V_O to 0.01%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		120		μs

† Full range is 0°C to 70°C.
‡ The listed values are not production tested.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 5 V, I_O = 0 (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T_A†	TLE2426I MIN	TLE2426I TYP	TLE2426I MAX	UNIT
Output voltage	V_I = 4 V		25°C	1.98	2	2.02	V
	V_I = 5 V		25°C	2.48	2.5	2.52	
	V_I = 40 V		25°C	19.8	20	20.2	
	V_I = 5 V		Full range	2.47		2.53	
Temperature coefficient of output voltage			Full range		25		ppm/°C
Supply current	No load	V_I = 5 V	25°C		170	300	µA
	No load	V_I = 4 to 40 V	Full range			400	
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		25°C		−45	±160	µV
	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA		25°C		−150	±450	
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡	I_O = 0 to 10 mA		25°C		15	±160	µV
	I_O = 0 to 8 mA		Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA		25°C		65	±235	
Output impedance			25°C		7.5	22.5	mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance			25°C		110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 5 V	25°C		26		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0	25°C		−47		
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 0	25°C		120		µV
	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 1 µF	25°C		30		
Output voltage current step response	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		290		µs
	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		275		
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		400		
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		390		
Step response	V_I = 0 to 5 V, V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		20		µs
	V_I = 0 to 5 V, V_O to 0.01%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		160		

† Full range is −40°C to 85°C.
‡ The listed values are not production tested.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 12 V, I_O = 0 (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T_A†	TLE2426I MIN	TLE2426I TYP	TLE2426I MAX	UNIT
Output voltage	V_I = 4 V		25°C	1.98	2	2.02	V
	V_I = 12 V		25°C	5.95	6	6.05	
	V_I = 40 V		25°C	19.8	20	20.2	
	V_I = 12 V		Full range	5.935		6.065	
Temperature coefficient of output voltage			Full range		35		ppm/°C
Supply current	No load	V_I = 12 V	25°C		195	300	μA
		V_I = 4 to 40 V	Full range			400	
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		25°C		−45	±160	μV
			Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA		25°C		−150	±450	
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡	I_O = 0 to 10 mA		25°C		15	±160	μV
	I_O = 0 to 8 mA		Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA		25°C		65	±235	
Output impedance			25°C		7.5	22.5	mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance			25°C		110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 12 V	25°C		31		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0	25°C		−70		
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 0	25°C		120		μV
		C_{NR} = 1 μF	25°C		30		
Output voltage current step response	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		290		μs
		C_L = 100 pF	25°C		275		
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		400		
		C_L = 100 pF	25°C		390		
Step response	V_I = 0 to 12 V, V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		20		μs
	V_I = 0 to 12 V, V_O to 0.01%		25°C		120		

† Full range is −40°C to 85°C.
‡ The listed values are not production tested.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 5 V, I_O = 0 (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T_A†	TLE2426M			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V_I = 4 V		25°C	1.98	2	2.02	V
	V_I = 5 V		25°C	2.48	2.5	2.52	
	V_I = 40 V		25°C	19.8	20	20.2	
	V_I = 5 V		Full range	2.465		2.535	
Temperature coefficient of output voltage			Full range		25		ppm/°C
Supply current	No load	V_I = 5 V	25°C		170	300	μA
		V_I = 4 to 40 V	Full range			400	
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		25°C		−45	±160	μV
			Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA		25°C		−150	±450	
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡	I_O = 0 to 10 mA		25°C		15	±160	μV
	I_O = 0 to 3 mA		Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA		25°C		65	±235	
Output impedance			25°C		7.5	22.5	mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance			25°C		110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 5 V	25°C		26		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0			−47		
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 0	25°C		120		μV
		C_{NR} = 1 μF			30		
Output voltage current step response	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		290		μs
		C_L = 100 pF			275		
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		400		
		C_L = 100 pF			390		
Step response	V_I = 0 to 5 V, V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		20		μs
	V_I = 0 to 5 V, V_O to 0.01%				120		

† Full range is −55°C to 125°C.
‡ The listed values are not production tested.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 12 V, I_O = 0 (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		T_A†	TLE2426M			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V_I = 4 V		25°C	1.98	2	2.02	V
	V_I = 12 V		25°C	5.95	6	6.05	
	V_I = 40 V		25°C	19.8	20	20.2	
	V_I = 12 V		Full range	5.925		6.075	
Temperature coefficient of output voltage			Full range		35		ppm/°C
Supply current	No load	V_I = 12 V	25°C		195	250	μA
	No load	V_I = 4 to 40 V	Full range			350	
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)‡	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		25°C		−45	±160	μV
	I_O = 0 to −10 mA		Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA		25°C		−150	±450	
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)‡	I_O = 0 to 10 mA		25°C		15	±160	μV
	I_O = 0 to 8 mA		Full range			±250	
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA		25°C		65	±235	
Output impedance			25°C		7.5	22.5	mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance			25°C		110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 12 V	25°C		31		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0	25°C		−70		
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 0	25°C		120		μV
	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz	C_{NR} = 1 μF	25°C		30		
Output voltage current step response	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		290		μs
	V_O to 0.1%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		275		
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0	25°C		400		
	V_O to 0.01%, I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		390		
Step response	V_I = 0 to 12 V, V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		12		μs
	V_I = 0 to 12 V, V_O to 0.01%	C_L = 100 pF	25°C		120		

† Full range is −55°C to 125°C.
‡ The listed values are not production tested.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 5 V, I_O = 0, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			TLE2426Y			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V_I = 5 V				2.5		V
Supply current	No load				170		µA
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)†	I_O = 0 to −10 mA				−45		µV
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA				−150		
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)†	I_O = 0 to 10 mA				15		µV
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA				65		
Output impedance					7.5		mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance					110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 5 V			26		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0			−47		
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz		C_{NR} = 0		120		µV
			C_{NR} = 1 µF		30		
Output voltage current step response	V_O to 0.1%,	I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0		290		µs
			C_L = 100 pF		275		
	V_O to 0.01%,	I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0		400		
			C_L = 100 pF		390		
Step response	V_I = 0 to 5 V,	V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF		20		µs
	V_I = 0 to 5 V,	V_O to 0.01%			160		

† The listed values are not production tested.

electrical characteristics at specified free-air temperature, V_I = 12 V, I_O = 0, T_A = 25°C (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS			TLE2426Y			UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	
Output voltage	V_I = 12 V				6		V
Supply current	No load				195		µA
Output voltage regulation (sourcing current)†	I_O = 0 to −10 mA				−45		µV
	I_O = 0 to −20 mA				−150		
Output voltage regulation (sinking current)†	I_O = 0 to 3 mA				15		µV
	I_O = 0 to 20 mA				65		
Output impedance					7.5		mΩ
Noise-reduction impedance					110		kΩ
Short-circuit current	Sinking current,	V_O = 12 V			31		mA
	Sourcing current,	V_O = 0			−70		
Output noise voltage, rms	f = 10 Hz to 10 kHZ		C_{NR} = 0		120		µV
			C_{NR} = 1 µF		30		
Output voltage current, step response	V_O to 0.1%,	I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0		290		µs
			C_L = 100 pF		275		
	V_O to 0.01%,	I_O = ±10 mA	C_L = 0		400		
			C_L = 100 pF		390		
Step response	V_I = 0 to 12 V,	V_O to 0.1%	C_L = 100 pF		12		µs
	V_I = 0 to 12 V,	V_O to 0.01%			120		

† The listed values are not production tested.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

DISTRIBUTION OF OUTPUT VOLTAGE

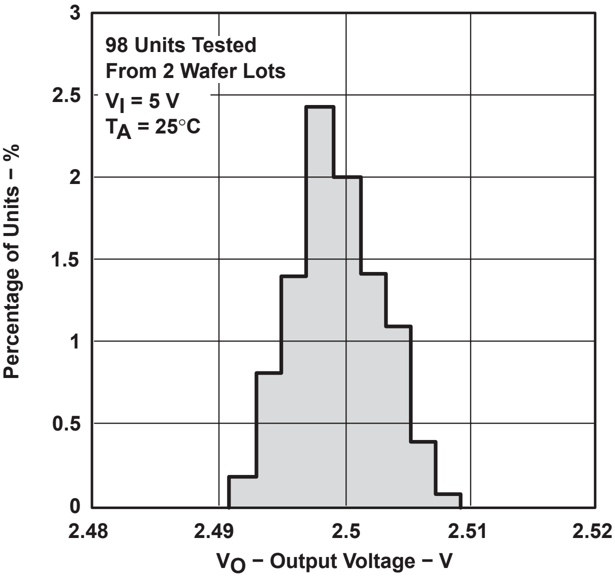

Figure 1

DISTRIBUTION OF OUTPUT VOLTAGE

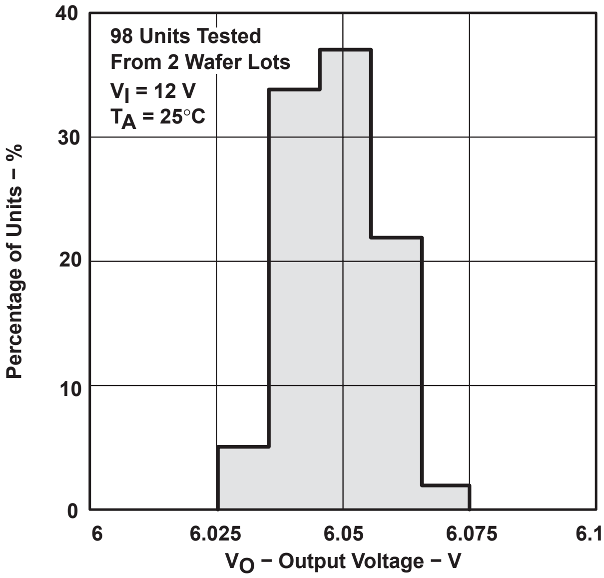

Figure 2

OUTPUT VOLTAGE CHANGE vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

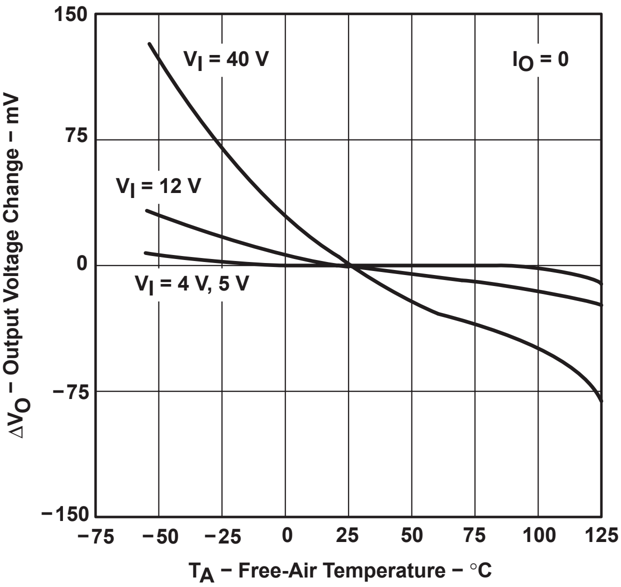

Figure 3

OUTPUT VOLTAGE ERROR vs INPUT VOLTAGE

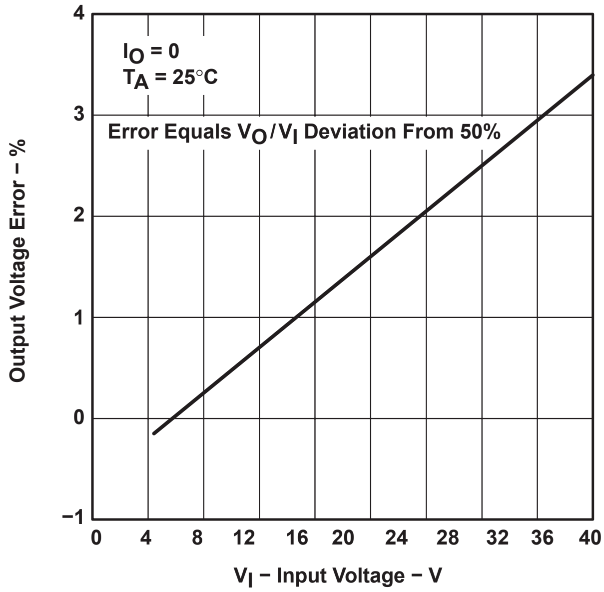

Figure 4

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

INPUT BIAS CURRENT vs INPUT VOLTAGE

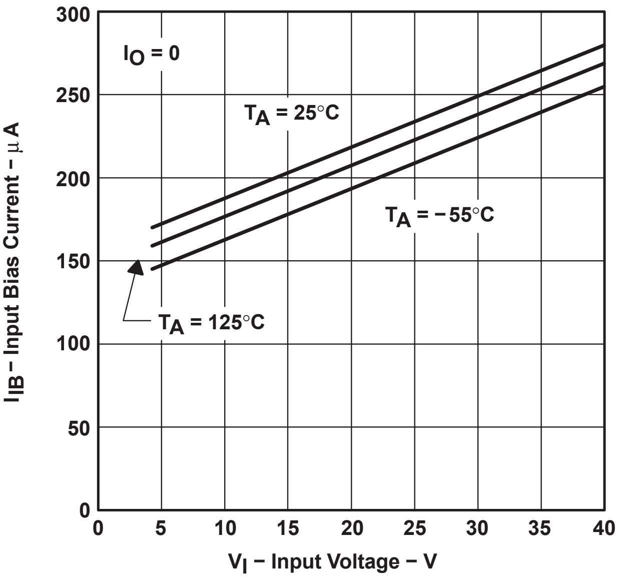

Figure 5

INPUT BIAS CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

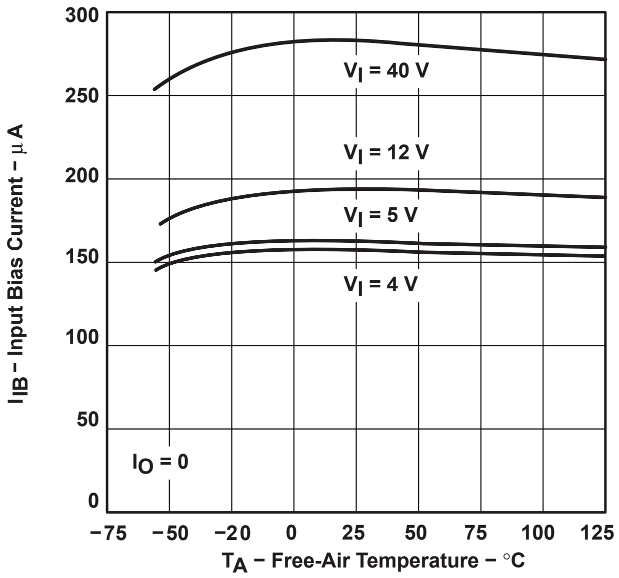

Figure 6

OUTPUT VOLTAGE REGULATION vs OUTPUT CURRENT

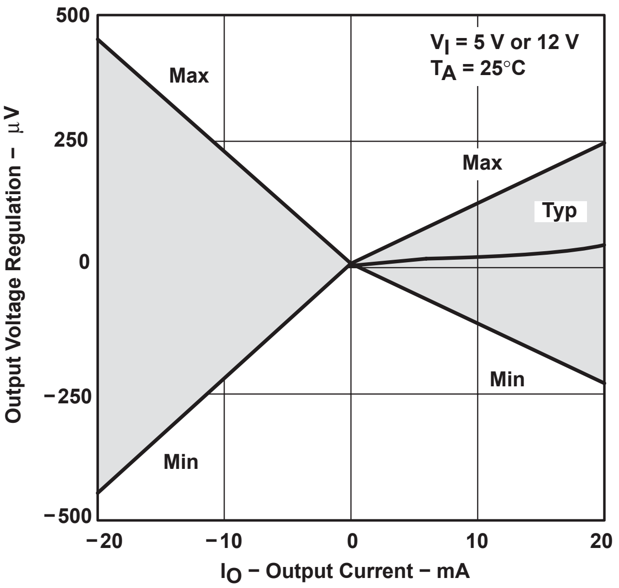

Figure 7

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE vs FREQUENCY

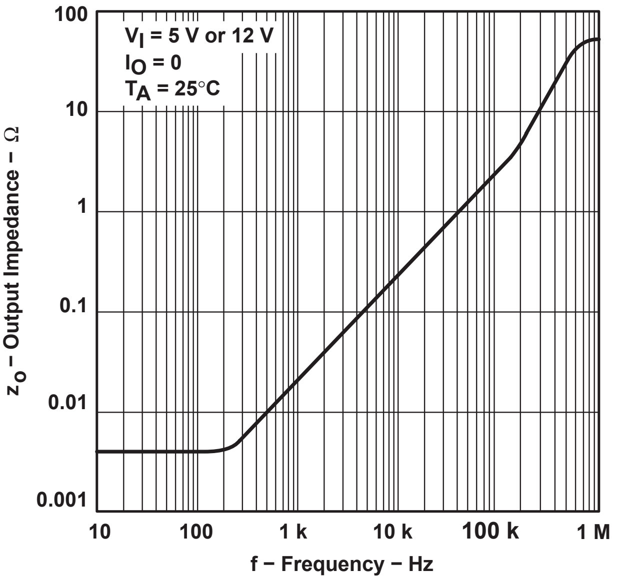

Figure 8

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS†

SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT vs INPUT VOLTAGE

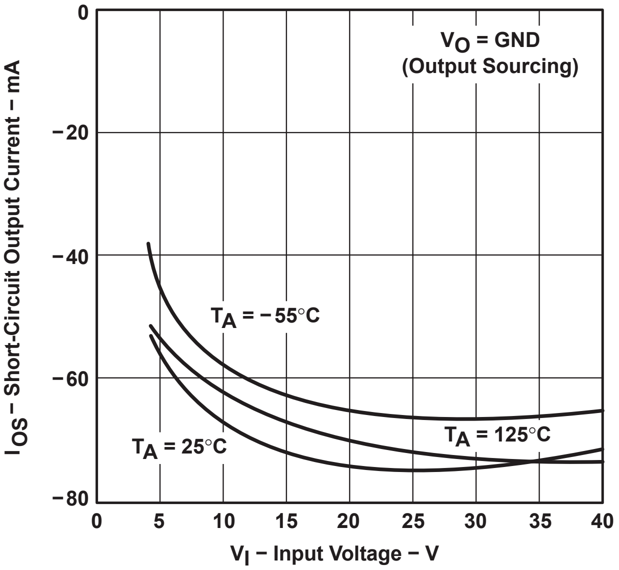

Figure 9

SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT vs INPUT VOLTAGE

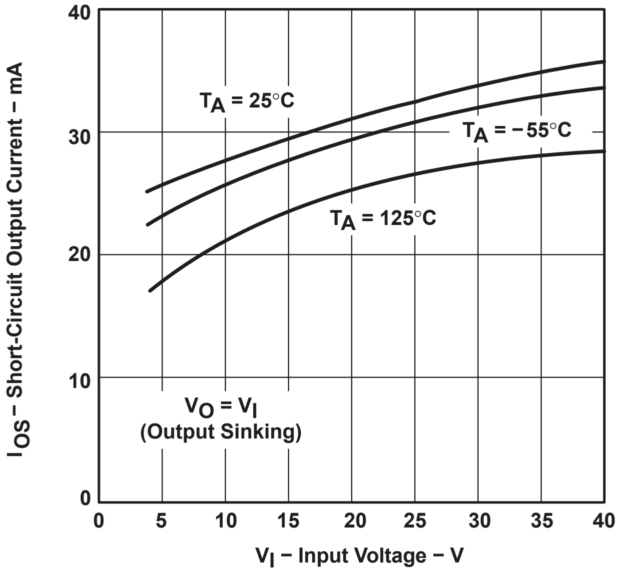

Figure 10

SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

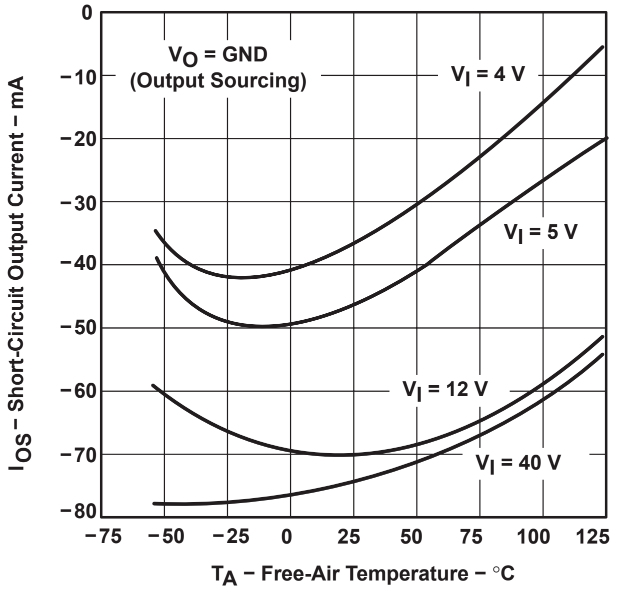

Figure 11

SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

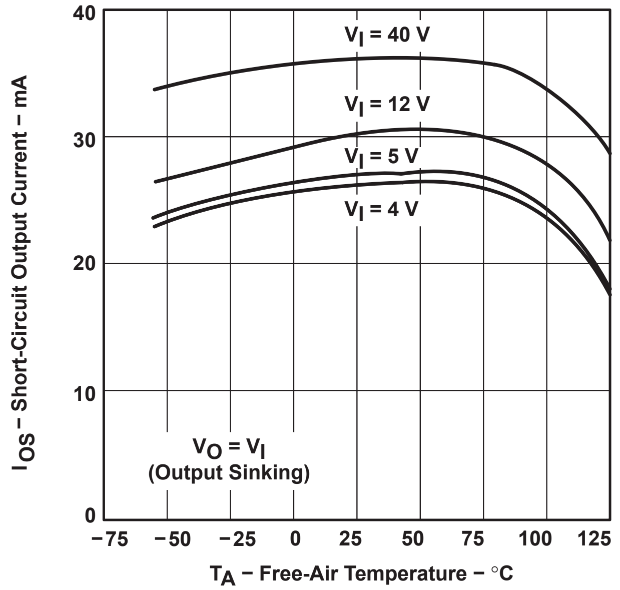

Figure 12

† Data at high and low temperatures are applicable within the rated operating free-air temperature ranges of the various devices.

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

RIPPLE REJECTION vs FREQUENCY

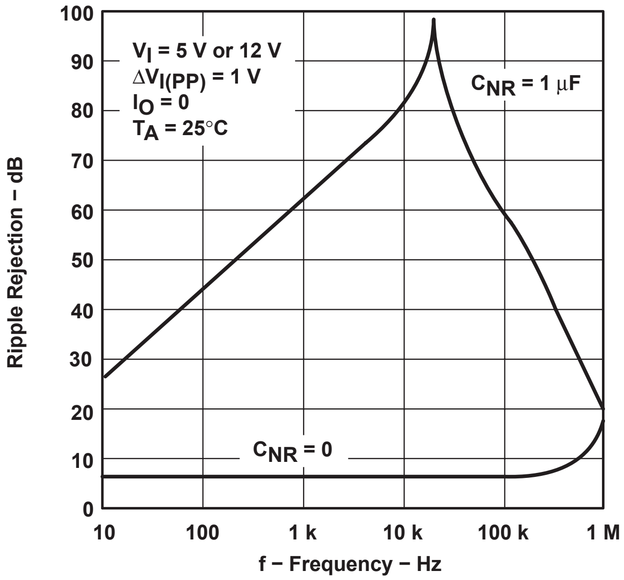

Figure 13

SPECTRAL NOISE VOLTAGE DENSITY vs FREQUENCY

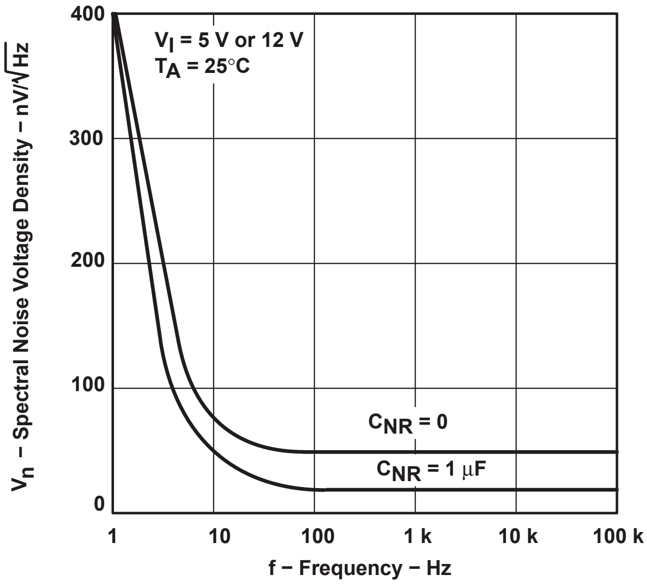

Figure 14

OUTPUT VOLTAGE RESPONSE TO OUTPUT CURRENT STEP

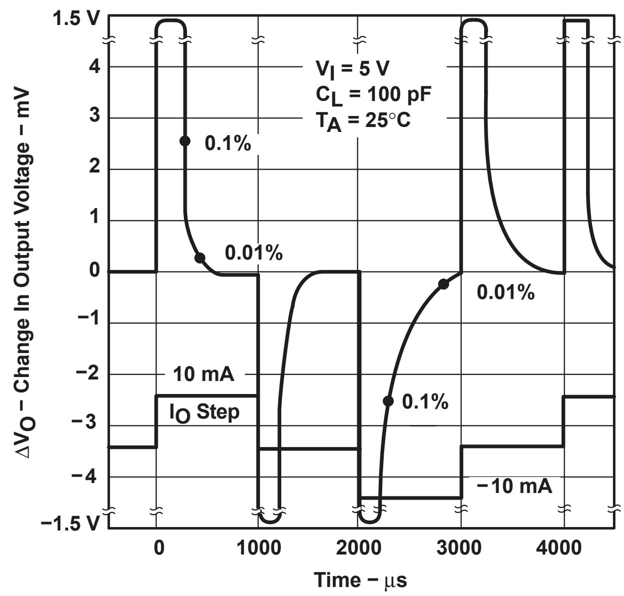

Figure 15

OUTPUT VOLTAGE POWER-UP RESPONSE

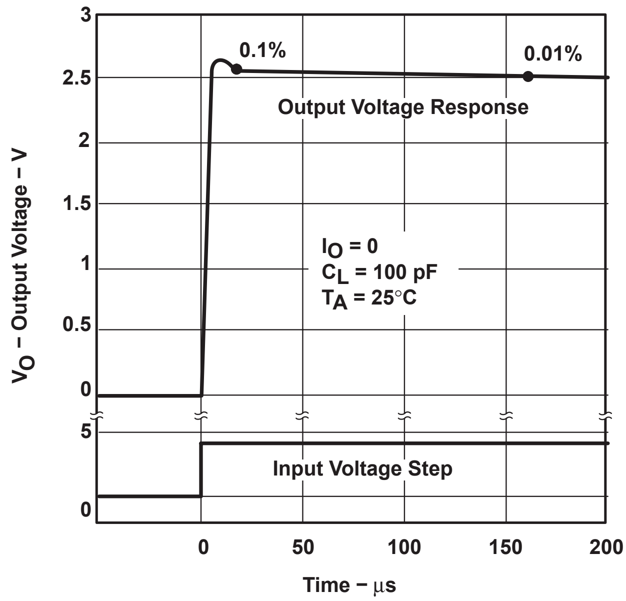

Figure 16

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

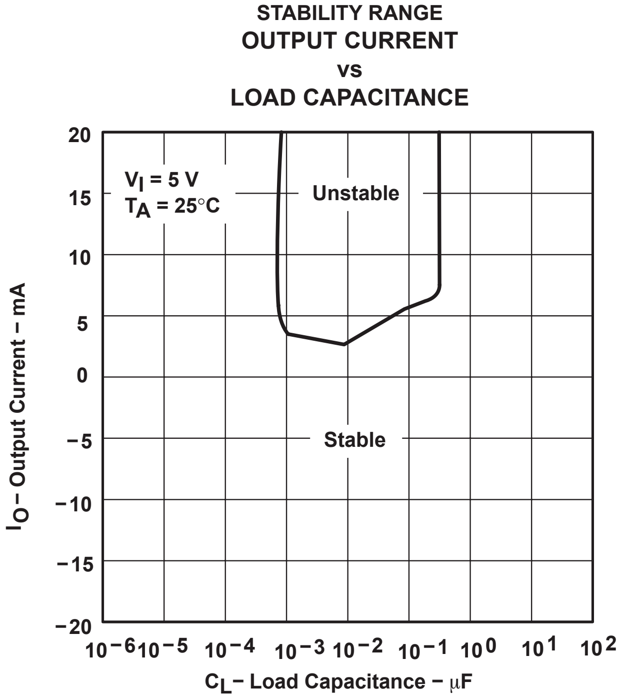

Figure 17