



Given:

$$\frac{L_1}{L_2} = \frac{A_1}{A_2} \quad \text{where } L_1, A_1 \text{ are the original length and area, and } L_2, A_2 \text{ are the new length and area}$$

Then:

$$L_2 = L_1 \frac{A_2}{A_1} \quad \text{or} \quad A_2 = A_1 \frac{L_2}{L_1}$$

Since area is proportional to diameter squared:

$$L_2 = L_1 \frac{D_2^2}{D_1^2} \quad \text{where } D_2 \text{ is new diameter and } D_1 \text{ is the original diameter.}$$

If there is a large change in diameter, accounting for the end correction difference is recommended

$$L_2 = L_1 \frac{D_2^2}{D_1^2} + (D_2 - D_1)^2$$